

Vincent Willem van Gogh was born on **March 30, 1853**, in Groot-Zundert, Netherlands.

# Vincent

## Early Life and Education

**In June of 1873**, van Gogh started working at the Goupil Gallery in London. There, he fell in love with his landlady's daughter, Eugenie Loyer. When she rejected his marriage proposal, van Gogh suffered a breakdown. He became angry with people at work, telling customers not to buy the "worthless art," and was eventually fired.

## Van Gogh's Love Life

Van Gogh had a catastrophic love life. He was attracted to women in trouble, thinking he could help them. **In 1885**, he began work on what is considered to be his first masterpiece, "Potato Eaters." His brother, Theo, by this time living in Paris, believed the painting would not be well-received in the French capital, where impressionism had become the trend. Nevertheless, van Gogh decided to move to Paris, and showed up at Theo's house uninvited, **in March 1886**. In Paris, Vincent first saw impressionist art, and he was inspired by the colour and light.

## Vincent in Arles

Vincent became influenced by Japanese art and began studying eastern philosophy to enhance his art and life. He dreamed of traveling there, but was told by Toulouse-Lautrec that the light in the village of Arles was just like the light in Japan. **In February 1888**, van Gogh boarded a train to the south of France. He moved into the "yellow house" and spent his money on paint rather than food.

## Why did he cut off his ear?

**In December 1888**, van Gogh was living on coffee, bread and absinthe in Arles, France, and he found himself feeling sick and strange. His brother Theo was worried, and he offered Paul Gauguin money to go watch over Vincent in Arles. Within a month, van Gogh and Gauguin were arguing constantly, and one night, on **December 23**, Gauguin walked out.

Van Gogh followed him, and when Gauguin turned around, he saw van Gogh holding a razor in his hand. Hours later, van Gogh went to the local brothel and paid for a prostitute named Rachel. With blood pouring from his hand, he offered her his ear, asking her to "keep this object carefully." The police found van Gogh in his room the next morning, and admitted him to the Hôtel-Dieu hospital. The doctors assured Theo that his brother would live and would be taken good care of, and on **January 7, 1889**, van Gogh was released from the hospital. He was alone and depressed.

## Asylum and end of life

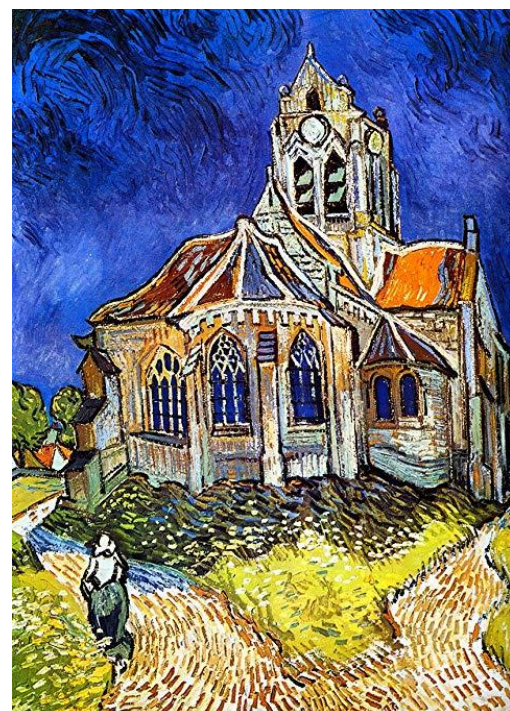
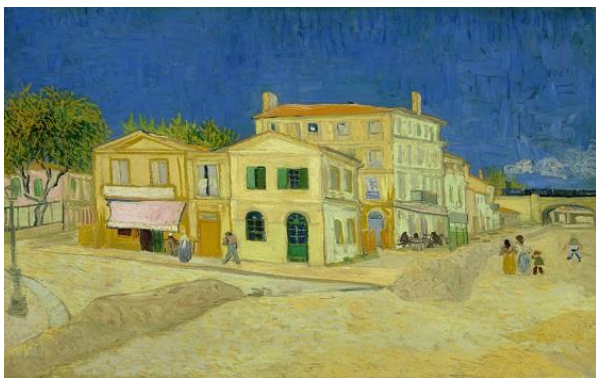
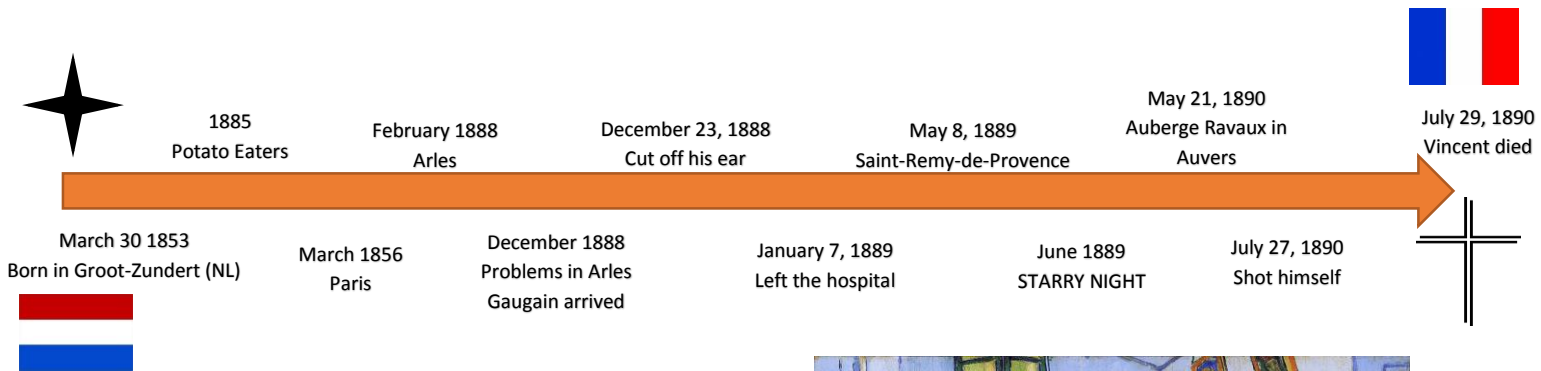
Van Gogh decided to move to the Saint-Paul-de-Mausole asylum in Saint-Rémy-de-Provence after the people of Arles signed a petition saying that he was dangerous. **On May 8, 1889**, he began painting in the hospital gardens. In November 1889, he was invited to exhibit his paintings in Brussels. He sent six paintings, including "Irises" and "Starry Night." In 1890, Dr. Paul Gachet, who lived in Auvers, about 20 miles north of Paris, agreed to take van Gogh as his patient. Van Gogh moved to Auvers on **May 21, 1890** and rented a room at the "Auberge Ravoux".

## How did Vincent die?

**On July 27, 1890**, Vincent van Gogh went out to paint in the morning carrying a loaded pistol and shot himself in the chest, but the bullet did not kill him. He was found bleeding in his room. Theo arrived to find his brother sitting up in bed and smoking a pipe. They spent the next couple of days talking together. On July 29, 1890, Vincent van Gogh died in the arms of his brother. He was 37 years old.

# VINCENT'S LIFE

Look at the timeline, and talk about Vincent's life





**LISTEN TO THE SONG:**

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oxHnRfhDmrk&start\\_radio=1&list=RDOxHnRfhDmrk](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oxHnRfhDmrk&start_radio=1&list=RDOxHnRfhDmrk)



Listen and complete the gaps.

Starry, starry night,  
Paint your palette \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_,  
Look out on a summer's day,  
With \_\_\_\_\_ that know the darkness in my soul.

Shadows on the hills,  
Sketch the \_\_\_\_\_ and the daffodils,  
Catch the breeze and the \_\_\_\_\_ chills,  
In \_\_\_\_\_ on the snowy linen land.

Order the lines.

- \_\_\_ They would not listen,
- \_\_\_ What you tried to say to me,
- \_\_\_ Perhaps they'll listen now
- \_\_\_ How you suffered for your sanity,
- \_\_\_ Now I understand
- \_\_\_ How you tried to set them free.
- \_\_\_ They did not know how,

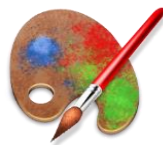
Chorus

Starry, starry night,  
Flaming \_\_\_\_\_ that brightly blaze.  
Swirling \_\_\_\_\_ in violet haze,  
reflect in Vincent's eyes of China \_\_\_\_\_.

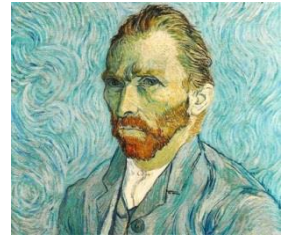
Colors changing hue,  
\_\_\_\_\_ fields of amber grain,  
Weathered faces lined in pain,  
Are soothed beneath the \_\_\_\_\_'s loving hand.

For they could not \_\_\_\_\_ you  
But still your love was true  
And when no \_\_\_\_\_ was left in sight  
On that starry, starry night,  
You \_\_\_\_\_ your life,  
As lovers often do.

But I could have \_\_\_\_\_ you,  
Vincent,  
This \_\_\_\_\_ was never meant for one  
As \_\_\_\_\_ as you.



Starry, starry night.  
Portraits hung in \_\_\_\_\_  
halls,  
Frameless heads on nameless  
\_\_\_\_\_.



With eyes that \_\_\_\_\_ the world and  
can't forget.

Like the stranger that you've \_\_\_\_\_,  
The ragged men in ragged \_\_\_\_\_,  
The silver thorn of bloody rose,  
Lie crushed and broken on the  
virgin \_\_\_\_\_.

Order the lines and complete.

- \_\_\_ What you tried to \_\_\_\_\_ to me
- \_\_\_ How you tried to set them \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_ They would not \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ They're not listening still
- \_\_\_ Perhaps they never \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_ How you suffered for your sanity
- \_\_\_ And now I think I \_\_\_\_\_

Look for words in the song that have the following meanings.

	a person who is good at painting, music, writing, or any other art.
	a flower that can be red, pink or yellow.
	the warmest season of the year, falling between spring and autumn.
	things worn on the body, such as pants, shirts, and dresses.
	something that is real.
	a person that you do not know.
	a painting, drawing, photograph or sculpture of a person.
	part of the body that has fingers.
	the early part of the day.

